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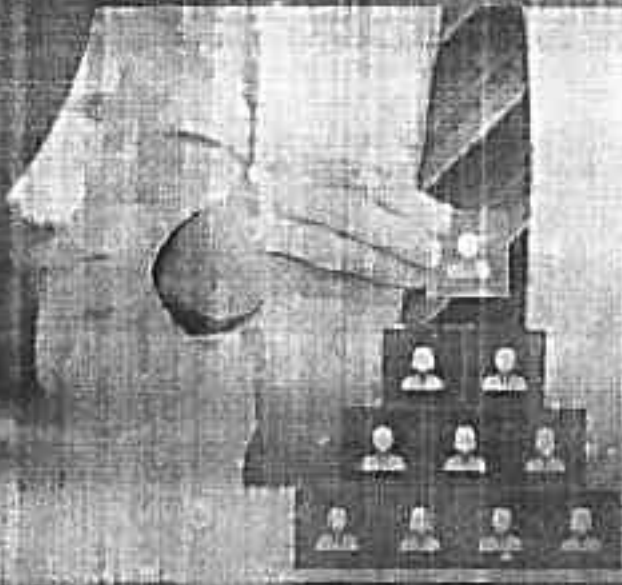


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CONTENTS OF ENGLISH PART - V

S. No.	Title & Author	Page No.
1	Relevance of Information Technology in the Quality Assurance of Knowledge Management Centre Meena S. Deshmukh	1-5
2	Online Marketing & New Selling Techniques in Super Bazaar Market Mr. Bhushan Shrirampant Mangate	6-10
3	New Technology in Research and Innovation in English Language Prof. Prafull U. Mote	11-16
4	Goods and Service Tax: Game Changer for Indian Economy Dr. Vishnu P. Kute	17-26
5	New Trends in Exercises & Training for Better Physical Fitness in Modern Life Dr. Suhas Raghunath Tiwalkar	27-33
6	Innovative New Trends - In Teaching of History and Tourism Dr. Sheetal D. Shinde Dr. Govind M. Tirmanwar	34-38
7	New Trends in Teaching Learning English Prof. Prakash M. Telgote	39-42
8	Power Yoga Workouts: Current Trends for Physical Fitness Prof. Nitu J. Shende	43-45
9	Online Marketing Strategies Dr. Manish Nareshrao Moharil	46-52
10	Synthesis and Characterization of Some New 5-Substituted Oxadiazole thione Derivatives N. A. Rashidi	53-57
11	Synthesis of [RuCl ₂ (dppb)(pph ₃)] and Monitor the Isomerization of Trans-to cis-[RuCl ₂ (dppb)(phen)] by an Electrochemical Method P. M. Sonparote	58-61
12	Interactive Classroom: An Urgent Approach to Language Pedagogy Dr. K. D. Bompilwar	62-67
13	African-American Women: A Peripheral Existence Pravin M. Kanake	68-76

6. Innovative New Trends - In Teaching of History and Tourism

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Abstract

Education has been understood so long as the art and science of teaching the learners. Teaching is one of the main components in education planning. Education in humanities and social science provides graduates with essential skills. It includes literature, philosophy, politics, history etc. Over the last 10 year and so, history as an academic discipline has become stepped in controversy and introspection. Rapid changes of modern world has caused the higher education system to face a great variety of challenges. So innovative and new trends in teaching of history and tourism are required. ICT assist teaching methods, Augmented reality, state of art technology, field trip, participated method, manual vs module concept are some new trends in teaching of history & tourism. But innovative new trends are not a quick fix. Technological innovative are part of education but only the innovations that come with solid teaching practices will stand the last of time.

Education has been understood so long as the art and science of teaching/ leading the learners with students as the center. Learning is a dynamic process that aims at learning behavioral changes (In terms of understanding, attitude and skill) on the pupils.

Teaching is one of the main components in educational planning which is a key factor in conducting educational plans. Despite the importance of good teaching, the outcomes are far from ideal. A good teaching method helps the student to question their preconceptions and motivates them to learn, by putting them in situation in which they come to see themselves as the authors of answer, as the agents of responsibility for change.^[1]

It is supposed that there is most important role of teaches in higher education to become more involved in the regulation of teaching rules and follow four ECES of effective teaching

(outcomes, clarity, enthusiasm and engagement). The four ECES represent a consolidated way of thinking as it influences the product (Student).^[2] To bring effective teaching learning environment, implementation of various appropriate teaching methods are an indispensable agenda. Simultaneously higher education has to accept some new trends in teaching and learning of history and tourism

Education in humanities and social science provides graduates with essential skill that stay with them throughout their personal and professional life. Teachers should try to develop critical thinking, analytical, logical and presentation skills in students throughout the course of their degrees. The humanities as a subject is an academic discipline which deals with the study of human creation & condition. Utilizing methodologies that are usually analytical, critical or speculative. Humanities includes literature, philosophy, politics, history etc. Since human have been able, if we concentrate on history, we found that the study of history is very important as it allows us to understand our present.^[3] It makes us able to access to the full wealth of human experience and enhanced capacity for informed citizenship, critical thinking and simple awareness.^[4] Winston Churchill once said "A nation that forgets its past has no future."^[5]

Over the last 10 year and so, history as an academic discipline has become steeped in controversy and introspection. Additional areas of interest have opened up, fresh prospective and approaches have been offered and new teaching and learning strategies have been advocated. There has been an increasing emphasis on producing well qualified graduates equipped with the skill, knowledge and attitude to cope with the changing demands of the world of work.^[6]

The historical and cultural heritage plays huge role in development of internal tourism. It provides opportunities for economic growth by providing job opportunities with leveling reasonable fluctuations. It not only bring income to the region but provide ground to local people to be proud of the unique heritage knowledge of history. History and tourism together provide a beneficial aspect of employment to students. So special programmes (job oriented) and new trends are expected in teaching of history and tourism.

Rapid changes of modern world has caused the higher education system to face a great variety of challenges. Therefore new trends in teaching are required.

- Information and communication technologies (ICT) play an important role in education today. New media enrich teaching practices with interactivity, promote communication and feedback. ICT is changing the face of education and creating new opportunities for improvement in quality of teaching and learning.^[7]
- Technology nowadays offering teachers many possibilities to attract students and innovatively offers them learning subject not only this but students can also directly involves themselves in to interesting experiments. Augmented reality has great potentiality as a means of highlighting interesting features or bringing history to life.
- Augmented reality is one of the newest technologies, which offers new ways how to educate effectively and attractively. It is a way displaying digital content in an image of the real world and its possible interaction with environment and user. In teaching of history and tourism the use of augmented reality is destined for out door use with a high degree of mobility of the user. The essence of augmented reality is to display digital content in real images. Every thing happens with a touch screen of mobile device that captures the true picture by the front web camera. The location of digital content must match the actual content as closely as possible. These technologies include front web camera, global positioning system, internet facility etc. Students use smartphones and tablets to communicate with their peers throughout the lecture.^[8]
- Tourism and education get a new dimension in learning by teleconferencing, video conferencing, etc. it has great potential as means of highlighting interesting features and bringing history in life via multimedia content in mobile device.
- Manual vs module: In the implementation of new trends some educational institutions practice BYOD (Bring Your Own Device) and facilitate them by providing free of cost Wi-Fi.^[9]
- In the same way many libraries are digitalized and e-learning places are created.
- ATAL LABORATORY is best example of providing 3D-4D images of students imaginations and creativity.

- Students driven learning is appreciated. Teachers are increasingly becoming facilitators rather than the chief protagonists. It is not just what you know? But rather, how you know it? And what you are going to do with data?
- Training teachers with new technologies is a new start in new trend.
- Concept of internationalization of education provides a platform to students where they come to know about another nation's culture, history etc.
- Few trends in teaching history and tourism offers new and better tools to support dyslexic students. Computer based assistive technologies such as text to speech programme, predicative spellers and phoenix based methods make it easy to understand.
- Developing "State of Art Technology" is another trend which reflects a specific people with specific mindset. It has become a tool to increase competitiveness.
- Field trip is preferred as most interesting method of teaching for students to learn tourism courses followed by discussions, problem solving and brain storming.⁽¹⁰⁾
- Participative method of case study education helps to cultivate students independent thinking, independent analysis and the ability to solve practical problems.
- Innovative teaching and learning methodologies, problem based learning, workshops, training camps, internship etc. are some more out of new trends.
- The open book project is simplest way to engage students in leisure time.

Conclusion

Any innovative and learning method is not a quick fix or universal remedy. It cannot replace a traditional teaching methodology in education but rather supports it. Education for future requires that we explore as many varieties of models and teaching methodologies as possible. We need to remain cognisant of the culturally and other specific needs of our students.

Technological innovations are part of education but only the innovations that come with solid teaching practices will stand the test of time.

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